

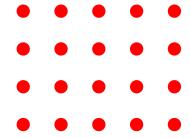
## Grade 3

## Chapter 01

Understand Multiplication and Division

## Use Arrays to Multiply

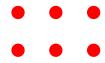
1. How many counters are there in all?



----- rows ----- columns ----- + ----- + ----- + ----- = ----- 2. Newton has  $2 \times 10$  array of baseballs.He adds another row.How many baseballs does he adds? Write a multiplication equation for his new array.

He adds	baseballs.
× .	=

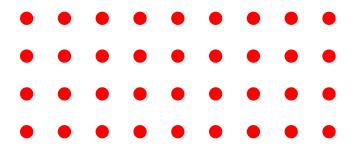
3. Use 6 counters to make as many different arrays as possible using all of the counters. Draw the arrays. Then write a multiplication equation for each array.



4. Your classroom has 3 rows of desks with 10 desks in each row. How many desks are in your classroom?

## Homework and Practice

1.



How many counters are there in all?

\_\_\_\_ rows \_\_\_\_ columns \_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ × \_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_

- 2. Descartes has 24 counters. He says he can use all the counters to make an array with 3 rows. Is he correct? Explain.
- 3. A museum has 16 shark teeth to display in a square array.Draw the square array the museum can use to display all of the teeth. How many rows and columns are there?

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