



# Grade 5

## Topic: Number Properties

### Instructions

**Read each question carefully before answering.**

### Section 1: Properties of Whole Numbers

1. Define the following properties and give an example for each:
  - Commutative Property
  - Associative Property
  - Distributive Property
2. Verify whether addition and multiplication are commutative for whole numbers using examples.

### Section 2: Even and Odd Numbers

1. Prove that the sum of two odd numbers is always even.
2. Find the product of the first five even numbers.

### **Section 3: Prime and Composite Numbers**

1. List all prime numbers between 1 and 50.
2. Find the prime factorization of 360.
3. Explain why 1 is neither prime nor composite.

### **Section 4: Divisibility Rules**

1. Check if 4725 is divisible by 3, 5, and 9.
2. State the divisibility rule for 11 and test it on the number 72891.

### **Section 5: Greatest Common Divisor (GCD) and Least Common Multiple (LCM)**

1. Find the GCD and LCM of 24 and 36 using prime factorization.
2. Solve: The LCM of two numbers is 120 and their GCD is 10. If one of the numbers is 40, find the other number.

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